

Community of Inquiry Framework: Innovations that Work In Online Education

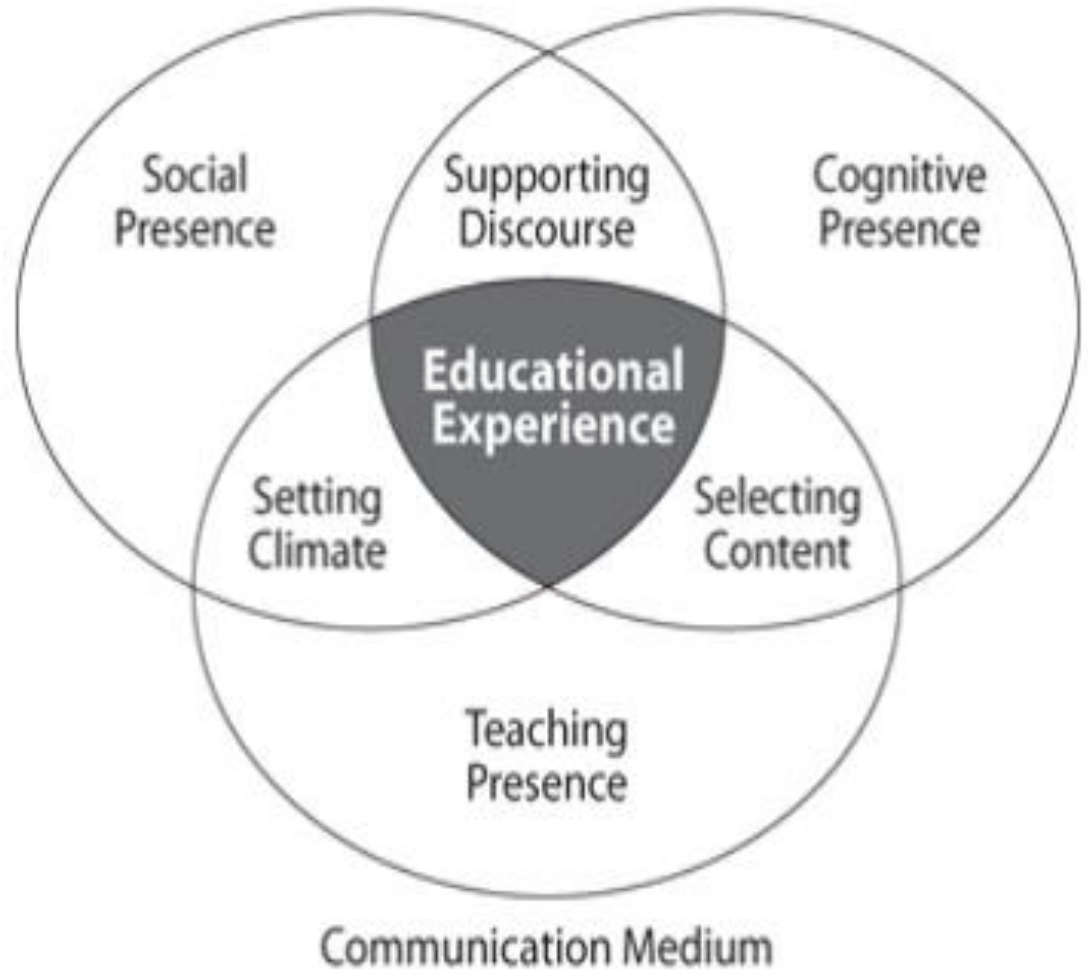
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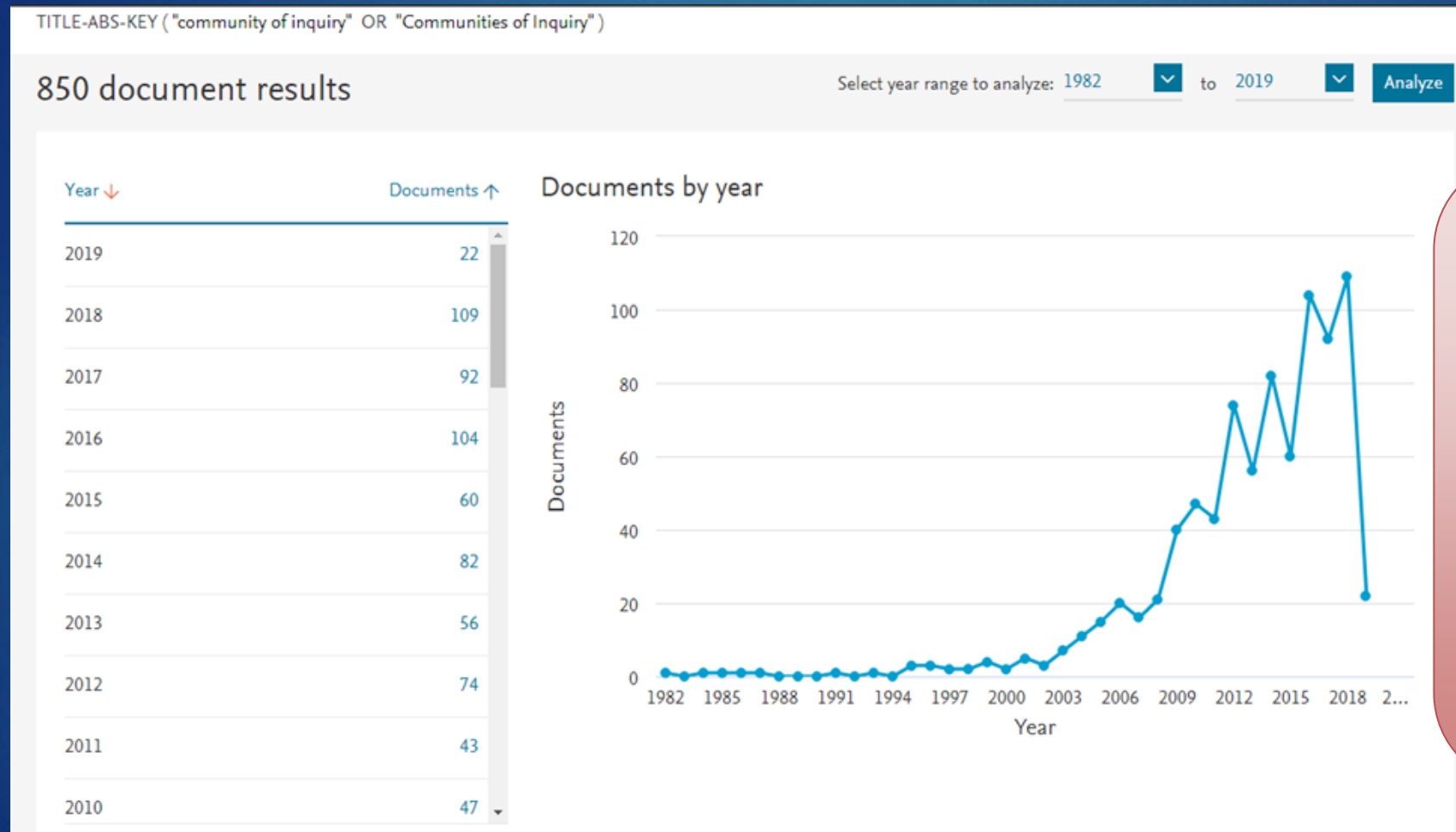
What is the Community of Inquiry Framework?

- ▶ Garrison, D. R., Anderson, T., & Archer, W. (2000). Critical inquiry in a text-based environment: Computer conferencing in higher education model. *The Internet and Higher Education*, 2(2-3), 87-105.

Community of Inquiry



Relevance



Data collected from Scopus Index February 2019 without search filters.

Data Collection Methods

- ▶ Search from February to June 2019
- ▶ Terminology related to Online Education, Instructional Design and Technology.
- ▶ Filters included
 - ▶ Peer Review
 - ▶ 2010 to Present
 - ▶ Post Secondary context
- ▶ Results
 - ▶ 1057 Results were Saved to Zotero Bibliographic software
 - ▶ 99 Articles were reviewed & coded for this presentation
 - ▶ Potentially 285 left for analysis/inclusion.

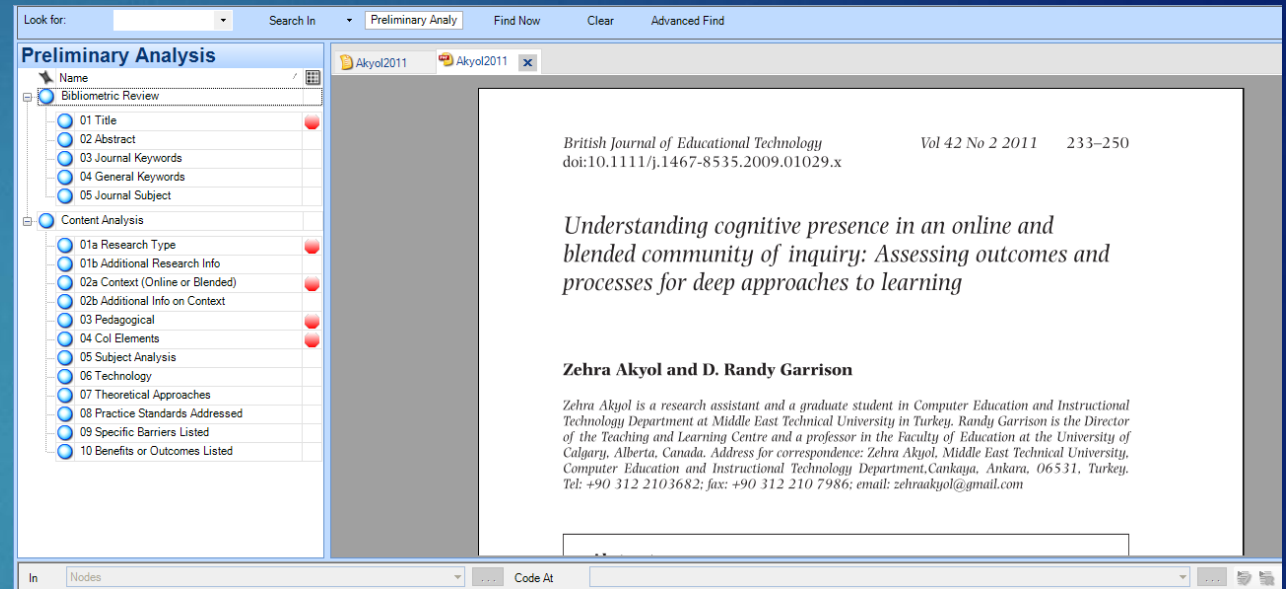
Community of Inquiry	2015	> A Community of Inquiry-Based... Setiani and Ma... Distance Edu...
01) Database Searches Archive	2018	> A Comparison of Independent ... Abbitt et al. Journal of Int...
A) Col & Online Education Terms	2012	> A Comparison of Non-Mandat... Gorsky et al. Journal of As...
EBSCO Search	2013	> A Comparison Of Traditional A... Kupczynski et al. i-Manager's J...
ProQuest Search	2014	> A Confirmatory Factor Analysis... Miller et al. Journal of As...
SAGE Search	2012	> A Critique of the Community o... Xin Journal of Di...
Scopus Search (May 27) UNB 17...	2010	> A dialogic approach to online f... Swann Australasian ...
z YU Followup Search, COI and ...	2011	> A Discussion by Any other Na... Enriquez E-Learning a...
zz UNB Followup Search, COI an...	2014	> A Faculty Development Course... Johnstone-Do... Journal of De...
B) Col & Instructional Design Terms	2011	> A FRAMEWORK FOR EVALUAT... Taft et al. Quarterly Re...
EBSCO Search (Instructional Des...	2017	> A Qualitative Study of the Perc... Mehri and Izad... Theory and P...
SAGE Search (Instructional Desig...	2018	> A systematic review of the Co... Stenbom Internet & Hi...
Scopus Search (June 15) UNB 85...	2017	> A Team of Instructors' Use of S... Watson et al. International ...
02) To Review and Find Full Text	2011	> A Toolkit for Web-Based Cours... Floyd et al. Rural Special ...
03) Reviewed Articles with Comments	2017	> Acceptance of Technology and... Marko RADOV... TOJET : The T...
ProQuest Search (Instructional De...	2014	> Adapting the Community of In... Kumar and Rit... E-Learning a...
04) Classified in Nvivo (Presentation)	2013	> An aid to transition? The perce... Lindorff and M... Education & ...
00) A...	2010	> An Analysis of Students' Perce... Ice et al. Journal of Ed...

Zotero is a freely available bibliographic software program that allows for online collaboration.



Data Analysis Methods

- ▶ Articles analyzed in Nvivo
- ▶ Basic bibliographic data
- ▶ Content Coded:
 - ▶ Empirical or Conceptual Paper
 - ▶ Learning Online, Blended, or Both
 - ▶ Teaching/Learning or Design/Curriculum
 - ▶ Social, Teaching, or Cognitive Presence
 - ▶ Technology
 - ▶ Theories
 - ▶ Practice Standards
 - ▶ Barriers & Benefits



Nvivo is a qualitative software package that also provides many interesting ways to conduct literature reviews and content analysis.

NVIVO

Findings, Year of Publication

Year of Publication	Number of Publications
2019	1
2018	7
2017	13
2016	12
2015	11
2014	14
2013	7
2012	12
2011	13
2010	9

This table displays the year of publication for the 99 articles reviewed so far that meet our search parameters, analyzed in Nvivo.

Top Journals

Journal Title	Number of Articles
E-Learning and Digital Media	13
Journal of Asynchronous Learning Networks	6
Internet and Higher Education	4
Online Learning	4
Journal of Educational Computing Research	4
International Review of Research in Open & Distance Learning	3
SAGE Open	3
Journal of Dental Education	2
Educational Media International	2
Journal of Developmental Education	2

These are the top journals that contain the most publications, then the remaining articles are spread out across many journals.

Research Type, Content, & Pedagogy

Data Category	Values	Results
Research Type	Empirical	69
	Conceptual	30
Context	Online	73
	Blended	12
	Both	14
Pedagogical	Teaching/Learning	3
	Design/Curriculum	nil
	Both	96

So far, most articles are original empirical research, addressing primarily the purely online environment, encompassing both Teaching and Design elements.

Primary Data

Data Category	Values	Results
COI	Cognitive Presence	5
	Social Presence	6
	Teaching Presence	5
	All Three Addressed	87

These are instances where a specific focus can be identified with some overlap and so equals to greater than 99 articles.

Innovations that Work

- ▶ Audio
- ▶ Strategies for Critical Thinking



Selected Articles for Consideration

Publication	Subject & Questions	Findings
deNoyelles et al (2014)	Review article: Use of audio feedback in Discussions	Audio Feedback enhanced TP, SP, CP and student satisfaction
Ice, Swan et al (2010)	Academic Writing	-Students preferred combination of audio and written feedback. -Particularly written for spelling, grammar, and referencing. -Audio feedback enhanced TP.
Lindorff & McKeown (2013)	Blended Learning – Management Studies (1 st year)	71 % of students wanted audio or video lectures included in online learning/teaching
Olesova et al (2011)	ESL/EFL	Audio feedback improved student engagement and satisfaction; TP and SP. Most students asked for both audio and written feedback.

Selected Articles for Consideration

Publication	Subject & Question	Findings
Lin (2016)	Master's – Management Courses	Instant messaging (IM) between adviser and student enhanced TP and student motivation leading to improved critical thinking.
Pecka et al (2014)	Nursing – Anesthesia Courses – How to improve use of critical thinking...	Model for combining COI framework with Bloom's taxonomy of thinking for online
Rix (2011)	Blended – Undergraduate courses	Online discussions improved critical thinking
Taft et al (2011)	Review article to evaluate class size in online learning	Class size of 20 or fewer improves critical thinking and discussion

Selected References and Resources

Community of Inquiry: Innovations that Work

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- ▶ Community of Inquiry Framework. <https://coi.athabasca.ca/coi-model/>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=273WuFa6Z04>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YsNeJPBiDeA>

Questions

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